

**Order of the City of Columbia
Director of Public Health and Human Services**

**2019 Novel Coronavirus ("COVID-19")
Notice and Issuance of Rules and Regulations**

Order No. 2020-08

Extension of Reopening Plan – Phase 2, Step 3

Facts

1. The United States Center for Disease Control and Prevention has reported the outbreak of a novel (new) coronavirus that was first detected in China and has been spreading rapidly worldwide since approximately December 2019.

2. The virus has been named “SARS-CoV-2” and the disease it causes has been named “coronavirus disease 2019” (“COVID-19”).

3. COVID-19 is considered an infectious, highly contagious communicable and dangerous disease and on March 11, 2020 was declared by the World Health Organization to be a pandemic.

4. On March 13, 2020, the President of the United States declared the COVID-19 outbreak a national emergency and the Governor of Missouri declared a state of emergency in Missouri.

5. As of June 16, 2020, in the United States the SARS-CoV-2 virus has been responsible for over 2.1 million cases of COVID-19 resulting in over 116,000 deaths.

6. The United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (“CDC”) has warned against large gatherings of people:

“Large events and mass gatherings can contribute to the spread of COVID-19 in the United States via travelers who attend these events and introduce the virus to new communities. Examples of large events and mass gatherings include conferences, festivals, parades, concerts, sporting events, weddings, and other types of assemblies.”

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/large-events/mass-gatherings-ready-for-covid-19.html>.

7. In addition, the CDC has urged restriction on the size of any gathering consistent with local conditions.

8. The CDC has raised particular concern about the health and susceptibility of high-risk individuals. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/downloads/community-mitigation-strategy.pdf>.

9. COVID-19 has been detected in the State of Missouri and the City of Columbia, with local conditions expected to include an increase of infections consistent with national trends unless significant containment efforts successfully limit the local spread of the virus.

10. Case investigation and contact tracing conducted by the local health department is an integral part of a multipronged approach to contain the spread of the virus.

11. Ensuring adequate healthcare resources exist within the community to promptly identify, isolate and care for individuals exposed to COVID-19 and respond to any anticipated surge in required healthcare services due to COVID-19 while maintaining adequate care for other patients is critical to the health, safety and well-being of the public.

12. The Health Director, as the Local Health Authority, has issued prior Orders that have resulted in a decline of the number of COVID-19 cases in the City of Columbia and on May 4, 2020 began a slow reopening of the local economy with Order 2020-05, which generally provided for 25% occupancy for businesses while continuing to limit intentional gatherings to 10 persons and requiring social distancing between employees at all establishments.

13. On May 26, 2020 Phase 2 Step 2 of the reopening plan was implemented through Order 2020-06 which generally authorized 50 % occupancy of businesses and increased the size of intentional gatherings to 50 persons.

14. On June 23, 2020 Phase 2 Step 3 of the reopening plan went into effect under Order 2020-07 generally authorizing most businesses to reopen with implementation of social distancing requirements and limiting large gatherings to 100 persons with certain exceptions allowed if the business could provide an operational plan to ensure public safety.

15. The number of identified active COVID-19 cases in Boone County have increased from 21 active cases on May 26, 2020 to 231 active cases on July 8, 2020 with a peak of 52 new daily cases occurring on July 8, 2020.

16. At this time the Director finds that due to the influx of new cases it is necessary to pause the reopening plan in order to allow the resources for contact tracing and exposure notification to be able to address the community spread of the disease and to ensure the capacity of other local resources is adequate to meet the increased need.

Legal Basis of Rules and Regulations

17. The Columbia/Boone County Public Health and Human Services (PHHS) Director is the "local health authority" as contemplated in 19 CSR 20-20.010 of the Code of State Regulations.

18. Among other authority that may be available under Missouri and United States law, Sec. 11-98 of the City of Columbia Code of Ordinances (“Code”) states:

Whenever the director shall declare that any malignant, infectious or contagious disease is or may become epidemic in the city, or any part thereof, he shall immediately, or as soon thereafter as possible, give notice to that effect to the citizens of the city and the country surrounding the same, and shall also give notice of the rules and regulations adopted by him for the enforcement of quarantine within the city or portion thereof. He shall take such steps and adopt such measures as he may deem necessary to prevent the introduction and spreading of such disease, and to this end he shall have power to quarantine the city against persons coming into or leaving the city during the continuation of such epidemic. Whenever he shall deem it necessary, he shall have the power to forbid and prevent the assembling of congregations of persons within the city and to order and enforce the closing of places of business and amusements.

19. Also, pursuant to 19 CSR 20-20.050, the local health authority is empowered to order quarantines, isolations, and closings of schools and places of public and private assembly in order to protect the public health.

20. The terms of this Order shall apply to all areas within the corporate limits of the City of Columbia, except as otherwise provided herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, based on the foregoing facts and the authority that exists under federal, state and local law, I declare that SARS-CoV-2 and COVID-19 are contagious diseases that are or may become epidemic in the City and hereby extend the regulations for the City of Columbia Reopening Plan – Phase 2, Step 3 previously entered as Order 2020-07. The rules and regulations set forth in Order 2020-07 shall remain in full force and effect as if fully set forth herein **and will expire on August 10, 2020 at 11:59 p.m. unless extended, rescinded or modified prior to such expiration.**

So Ordered.



Stephanie Browning
Director, Columbia/Boone County
Department of Public Health and Human
Services

7.10.2020

Date

